

## **BUY** (unchanged)

Price (€)			10.05
Target Price (€)			12.30
prev. (€)			11.50
Target Return			22.4%
Ticker		E	ZER SM
Shares Out (m)			26
Market Cap (€m)			265
Key Estimates	2023a	2024e	2025e
P/E (x)	43.0	47.1	26.4
P/CE(x)	16.2	175	13.2

P/E (x)	43.0	47.1	26.4
P/CF (x)	16.2	17.5	13.2
EV/EBITDA (x)	14.6	15.0	11.5
P/BV (x)	3.0	3.4	3.0
Div yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Performance (%)	1D	1M	YTD
Price Perf	0.0	-1.5	9.5
Rel IBEX 35	-0.5	-5.2	-5.6

Source: Company data, FactSet and JB Capital estimates

# **IZERTIS**

## SPAIN | INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Reassuring 1H24 results support growth story; Buy

Izertis' (IZER) 1H24 results showed supportive trends in terms of organic revenue growth and margins. Revenues reached €65.6m with EBITDA at €9.4m, implying a 14.3% EBITDA margin. There were no material M&A during 1H, so we adjust FY24 estimates to reflect that. Given the traditional seasonality of the business – with typically a stronger 2H – we believe the company is on track to reach our FY24 estimates, with revenues of €140m (+15% YoY) and EBITDA of €21m. Despite lowering estimates, we increase our target price by 7% to €12.3/share, as we roll over our valuation to YE25. We believe IZER's equity story remains intact, and it is a good vehicle to play digital transformation trends. Our TP (which includes a 20% liquidity discount) represents a 22% upside potential for a well-managed business with good long-term growth prospects that is consolidating a fragmented sector. We reiterate Buy.

Izertis's revenue rose 9.5% YoY... Izertis's posted growth across divisions. By segment, we highlight the performance of IT Governance (+23% YoY), DX Strategy (+16% YoY) and Software Engineering (+10% YoY), consolidating the Autentia and Keifi acquisitions (in March and October 2023, respectively).

...while maintaining strong margins... This set of results confirms IZER's ability to achieve profitable growth. Specifically, EBITDA reached €9.4m (€10.1m excluding nonrecurring items), implying a 14.3% EBITDA margin (+0.3pp vs 1H23; 15.3% EBITDA margin excluding extraordinary items). A favourable product mix enabled the company to maintain strong margins at the EBITDA level despite significant increase in the workforce (with personnel expenses rising +15%, mainly in the Sales division, which we expect to boost results further in 2H).

...and reasonable gearing metrics. IZER closed 1H24 with a net debt of €48.8m (in line with the figure reported at YE23). This represents an ND/adj. EBITDA LTM of 2.5x. The expected improvement in EBITDA should favour the generation of FCF despite the expected inorganic growth.

Changes to estimates: We reduce FY24 estimates to reflect the absence of inorganic growth in 1H, as we now include only the impact of the acquisitions made in July and September (Projecting and Digiswit). We trim our FY24e revenue and EBITDA by 12% and 11%, respectively, but Net Debt is also down by 4%. After these changes, we now forecast 2024 revenues of €140m, EBITDA of €21m and Net Debt of €49m.



**David López Sánchez** dlopez@jbcapital.com +34 91 769 1164 Sales / Trading

equity.sales@jbcapital.com equity.trading@jbcapital.com +34 91 788 6962

> JB Capital Markets S.V., S.A. - Broker dealer member of the Madrid Stock Exchange, registered with the Spanish Stock Exchange Commission (C.N.M.V.) Contacts: Research: tel. +34 91 794 05 05. Sales: tel. +34 91 794 05 14. Sales trading: tel. +34 91 788 69 62



## EQUITY RESEARCH - SPAIN & PORTUGAL: IZERTIS

14 October 2024

€m	1H23	1H24	YoY
Total Revenues	59.9	65.6	9.5%
Opex	-50.9	-55.5	9%
Adjusted EBITDA	9.0	10.1	12%
Adjusted EBITDA Mg (%)	15.0%	15.3%	0.28p.p
Extraordinaries	-0.5	-0.7	29%
EBITDA	8.5	9.4	11%
EBITDA Mg (%)	14.2%	14.3%	0.13p.p
Amortizations	-3.5	-4.6	32%
EBIT	5.0	4.8	-4%
Net Financials	-1.9	-2.4	26%
Profit Before Taxes	3.1	2.4	-23%
Taxes	-1.1	-1.0	-5%
Minorities	-0.1	0.0	-52%
Net Attrib Profit	2.0	1.3	-34%
ND	46.0	48.8	6%

Source: Company data

### Figure 2: Change to estimates

	2024e	2025e	2026e
Revenues	140	184	233
Previously	158	193	232
Δ(%)	-12%	-5%	0%
EBITDA	21	28	35
Previously	23	29	35
Δ(%)	-11%	-5%	0%
Net income	6	10	15
Previously	8	12	16
Δ(%)	-33%	-17%	-6%
Net debt	48.7	51	48
Previously	51	50	46
Δ(%)	-4%	1%	5%
Source: JB Capital estimates			

### Figure 3: Peers

IT Peers	Last Price	Last Price FX		P/E (x)		EV/EBITDA	
	LC		€m	2024	2025	2024	2025
EPAM	195.0	USD	10,163	19.0	17.6	11.7	11.2
Globant	207.3	USD	8,216	32.4	27.9	19.1	16.5
Reply	134.9	EUR	5,047	23.8	21.4	12.9	11.9
Endava	24.7	USD	1,335	16.6	16.6	11.7	10.6
Nagarro	92.2	EUR	1,270	20.0	16.8	10.6	9.5
Average				22.4	20.1	13.2	12.0
Izertis	10.0	EUR	265	47.1	26.4	15.0	11.5

Source: JB Capital estimates and Bloomberg prices as of 14/10/2024

## **Company Description**

Izertis (IZER) is a Spanish IT consulting company operating in the fast growing IT services industry. It offers an extended portfolio of solutions to digitalize enterprises and improve their business model, processes and operations. Izertis divides its offering into four major business lines: Digital Transformation (Digitalisation, AI, IoT; 50% of sales), Technological Infrastructures and Services (Cloud and Cybersecurity; 30% of sales), Business Operations (Outsourcing, 12% of sales) and Business Solutions (Consulting services; 9% of sales). It employs more than 1,800 people and has offices in 5 countries. About 83% of the Company's turnover comes from Spain, although it currently operates in more than 30 countries. Besides Spain, its most important markets are Portugal and Mexico, which account for almost 8% of its sales.

## Valuation

We value IZER by using a DCF model, including not only organic growth but also the potential value creation of inorganic deals. We carry out our valuation using explicit FCF through 2031, which we discount at an 8.1% WACC together with a 2.0% terminal growth rate due to its positioning in IT value-added services. We therefore reach a  $\in$ 489m EV, which we adjust for our 2024 Net Debt estimate of  $\in$ 49m (which includes convertibles and cash earnouts) and earn-outs to be paid in shares, factoring, equity accounted JVs and minorities. We then apply a 20% liquidity discount and reach a TP of  $\in$ 12.3/shr.

### Figure 3: IZER valuation

	(€m)	Comments
Enterprise Value	489	DCF (WACC 8.1%, WACC TV 8.0%; g=2%)
Investments in JVs	0.3	
Convertible option	-0.9	
Net Debt (incl. cash Earn Outs)	-48.7	
Earn Outs to be paid in shares (reported in equity)	-11.4	
Factoring	-11.1	
Minorities	-0.2	
Equity Value	416.5	
# Shares (m)	27.0	
(-) Liquidity discount (20%) €/shr)	-3.1	
Target Price (€/share)	12.3	
Source: JB Capital estimates		

## Recommendation

We reiterate our Buy rating. The equity story is both sectorial (boom in digital transformation and tech infrastructure) and micro (positioning in the most innovative segments of the market and operating leverage). This, together of what we have seen in the past (profitable growth maintaining reasonable gearing metrics) makes IZER a rational way to play the digital transformation of businesses. We see additional catalysts, mainly in the form of value-accretive M&A.



14 October 2024

### P&L

€m	2020a	2021a	2022a	2023a	2024e	2025e	2026e
Revenues	53	68	92	121	140	184	233
EBITDA	5	7	12	18	21	28	35
Depreciation	-4	-6	-6	-8	-10	-10	-11
Provisions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	2	0	0	1	0	0	0
EBIT	4	2	6	10	11	17	24
Net financial result	-1	-1	-2	-4	-4	-4	-4
Associates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-recurrent results & others	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
РВТ	2	1	4	6	8	13	20
Taxes	-1	0	0	-1	-2	-3	-5
Results from discontinued operations	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net Attributable profit	1	0	4	5	6	10	15

### **BALANCE SHEET**

€m	2020a	2021a	2022a	2023a	2024e	2025e	2026e
Tangible assets	2	2	4	6	5	5	4
Intangible assets	27	40	76	117	125	134	143
Financial assets & Associates	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other L/T assets	3	3	1	1	1	1	1
Inventories	0	1	1	1	2	2	3
Account Receivable	12	15	24	32	36	47	60
Other S/T assets	1	1	1	3	3	3	3
Cash & cash equivalents	15	38	36	29	29	27	30
TOTAL ASSETS	62	101	145	192	203	222	247
Shareholders' equity	24	32	48	73	78	88	104
Minority interests	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
L/T Financial debt	17	28	36	37	37	37	37
L/T Provisions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other L/T liabilities	4	12	17	25	25	25	25
S/T Financial debt	8	13	8	11	11	11	11
Accounts payable	10	11	18	21	27	35	45
Other S/T liabilities	0	5	17	24	24	24	24
TOTAL LIABILITIES	62	101	145	192	203	222	247

Source: Company data, FactSet and JB Capital estimates



14 October 2024

### CASH FLOW STATEMENT

FBITOA 5 7 12 18 21 28 35   Net francial coult 1 0 -2 0 4 4 4   Obdends collected 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0   Taxes 0 -1 0 -3 -2 -3 -5   Change in Working Capital 1 -1 -2 1 -3 -4   Other GF from operations 0 0 -1 0 <td< th=""><th>€m</th><th>2020a</th><th>2021a</th><th>2022a</th><th>2023a</th><th>2024e</th><th>2025e</th><th>2026e</th></td<>	€m	2020a	2021a	2022a	2023a	2024e	2025e	2026e
Dividends collected 0 0 0 0 0 0 0   Chape in Working Capital 1 1 1 1 2 1 3 4   Other CF from operations 0 0 1 0 0 0 0   CAPEX 7 6 8 13 16 19 20   CAPEX 7 6 21 20 16 19 20   Dippoals 0 <	EBITDA	5	7	12	18	21	28	35
Taxes 0 -1 0 -3 -2 -3 -5   Change in Working Captal 1 1 -1 -1 -2 1 -3 -4   Other CF from operations 0 0 -1 0 0 0 0   Cash Flow from Operations 7 5 8 13 16 17 22   CAPEX -7 -6 -21 -20 -16 -19 -20   Dipposits 0	Net financial result	1	0	-2	0	-4	-4	-4
Changen Working Capital 1 -1 -2 1 -3 -4   Other CF from operations 0 0 -1 0 0 0 0   CAPEK -7 5 8 13 16 -7 22   CAPEX -7 6 -21 -20 1-16 -19 -20   Disposals 0	Dividends collected	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Of from operations 0 0 -1 0 0 0 0   Cash Elw from Operations 7 5 8 13 16 17 22   CAPEX -7 -6 -21 -20 -16 -19 -20   Disposals 0	Taxes	0	-1	0	-3	-2	-3	-5
Cash Flow from Operations 7 5 8 13 16 17 22   CAPEX -7 -6 -21 -20 -16 -19 -20   Disposals 0	Change in Working Capital	1	-1	-1	-2	1	-3	-4
CAPEX 7 6 -21 -20 -16 -19 -20   Disposals 0 0 1 0	Other CF from operations	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0
Disposais 0 0 1 0 0 0 0   Financial investments 0	Cash Flow from Operations	7	5	8	13	16	17	22
Disposais 0 0 1 0 0 0 0   Financial investments 0								
Hanachal investments 0	CAPEX							-20
Other CF from Investments 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0   Dividends 0	· · ·							
Cash Flow from Investments -7 -5 -20 -16 -19 -20   Dividends 0 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>								
Dividends 0								
Change in capital stock 5 4 23 34 0 0 0   Treasury stock variation 0	Cash Flow from Investments	-7	-5	-20	-20	-16	-19	-20
Change in capital stock 5 4 23 34 0 0 0   Treasury stock variation 0	Dividends	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Treasury stock variation (net) 0 <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>								
Debt variation (net) 0								
Cash Flow from Financing542330000Exchange rate effect00000000Net increase in cash & cash equivalents5311230-23Per share data/ Leverage/ Profitability/ Valuation5-5-177.17022026eLast price (€)7.58.08.29.210.110.110.1Number of shares (m)222325262626Narket cashflazion (Em)112192198215255265Net Debt10143249495148EV (€)122206230264314316314EPS (€)0.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.00DPS (€)0.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.00DV/Eqt DA margin (%)182.02.62.72.31.81.4ND/Eqt DA margin (%)5.81.27.76.97.21.1.431.7EBIT margin (%)5.81.27.76.97.21.1.431.7EDIT Hargin (%)5.82.26.27.28.111.514.5EV/EBITDA23.123.62.62.72.81.1.514.5EV/EBITDA23.123.63.67.78.113.015.015.0 <td>· · · ·</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	· · · ·							
Exchange rate effect 0	Other CF from financing	0	0	0	-5	0	0	0
Net increase in cash & cash equivalents 5 3 11 23 0 -2 3   Net debt variation 5 -5 -17 -17 0 -2 3   Per share data/ Leverage/ Profitability/ Valuation 2020a 2021a 2022a 2023a 2024e 2025e 2026e   Last price (€) 7.5 8.0 8.2 9.2 10.1 10.1 10.1   Number of shares (m) 22 23 25 26 26 265   Net Debt 10 14 32 49 49 51 48   EV (€) 122 206 230 264 314 316 314   EV (€) 0.00 <		5	4	23	30	0	0	0
Net debt variation 5 -5 -17 -17 0 -2 3   Per share data/ Leverage/ Profitability/ Valuation 2020a 2021a 2022a 2023a 2024e 2025e 2026e   Last price (€) 7.5 8.0 8.2 9.2 10.1 10.1 10.1   Number of shares (m) 22 23 25 26 26 265 265   Market capitalization (€m) 112 192 198 215 265 265 265   Net Debt 10 14 32 49 49 51 48   EV (€) 122 206 230 264 314 316 314   EPS (€) 0.00 <td< td=""><td>Exchange rate effect</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></td<>	Exchange rate effect	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Per share data/ Leverage/ Profitability/ Valuation   2020a 2021a 2022a 2023a 2024e 2025e 2026e   Last price (€) 7.5 8.0 8.2 9.2 10.1 10.1 10.1   Number of shares (m) 22 23 25 26 26 265 265   Market capitalization (€m) 112 192 198 215 265 265 265   Number of shares (m) 122 206 230 264 314 316 314   EV (€) 0.06 0.02 0.15 0.19 0.21 0.38 0.54   DPS (€) 0.00	Net increase in cash & cash equivalents	5	3	11	23	0	-2	3
2020a2021a2022a2023a2024e2025e2026eLast price (É)7.58.08.29.210.110.110.1Number of shares (m)22232526262626Market capitalization (€m)112192198215265265265Net Debt10143249495148EV (€)122206230264314316314EPS (€)0.060.020.150.190.210.380.54DPS (€)0.000.000.000.000.000.000.00Dividend payout (%)0.00.00.00.000.000.00Dividend payout (%)182.02.62.72.31.81.4ND/(Equity + ND) (%)29.131.039.440.238.436.431.7EBITDA margin (%)10.010.713.314.915.015.015.0EBITDA margin (%)5.81.27.76.97.211.413.7ROCE (pre-tax) (%)8.52.26.27.28.111.59.0EV/EBIT32.2130.636.627.027.518.113.0FCFe yield (%)1.4nmnmnm1.20.72.0P/E81.2490.353.343.047.126.418.7P/CF21.332.020.5 <td>Net debt variation</td> <td>5</td> <td>-5</td> <td>-17</td> <td>-17</td> <td>0</td> <td>-2</td> <td>3</td>	Net debt variation	5	-5	-17	-17	0	-2	3
2020a2021a2022a2023a2024e2025e2026eLast price (É)7.58.08.29.210.110.110.1Number of shares (m)22232526262626Market capitalization (€m)112192198215265265265Net Debt10143249495148EV (€)122206230264314316314EPS (€)0.060.020.150.190.210.380.54DPS (€)0.000.000.000.000.000.000.00Dividend payout (%)0.00.00.00.000.000.00Dividend payout (%)182.02.62.72.31.81.4ND/(Equity + ND) (%)29.131.039.440.238.436.431.7EBITDA margin (%)10.010.713.314.915.015.015.0EBITDA margin (%)5.81.27.76.97.211.413.7ROCE (pre-tax) (%)8.52.26.27.28.111.59.0EV/EBIT32.2130.636.627.027.518.113.0FCFe yield (%)1.4nmnmnm1.20.72.0P/E81.2490.353.343.047.126.418.7P/CF21.332.020.5 <td>Per share data/ Leverage/ Profitability/ Valuation</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Per share data/ Leverage/ Profitability/ Valuation							
Last price (€)7.58.08.29.210.110.110.1Number of shares (m)22232526262626Market capitalization (€m)112192198215265265265Net Debt10143249495148EV (€)122206230264314316314EPS (€)0.060.020.150.190.210.380.54DPS (€)0.000.000.000.000.000.000.00DPS (€)0.000.000.000.000.000.00DN/EBITDA (x)1.82.02.62.72.31.81.4ND/(Equity + ND) (%)29.131.039.440.238.436.431.7EBITDA margin (%)10.010.713.314.915.015.015.0EDITDA margin (%)8.52.26.27.28.111.514.5EV/EBITDA23.128.418.814.615.011.59.0EV/EBITDA23.128.418.814.615.011.59.0EV/EBITDA23.128.418.814.615.011.59.0EV/EBITDA23.128.418.814.615.011.59.0EV/EBITDA23.128.418.814.615.011.59.0EV/EBIT32.2130.636.		20202	20212	20222	20232	20240	20250	20260
Number of shares (m) 22 23 25 26 26 26 26   Market capitalization (€m) 112 192 198 215 265 265 265   Net Debt 10 14 32 49 49 51 48   EV (€) 122 206 230 264 314 316 314   EPS (€) 0.06 0.02 0.15 0.19 0.21 0.38 0.54   DPS (€) 0.00 </td <td>l ast price (<del>f</del>)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	l ast price ( <del>f</del> )							
Market capitalization (€m)112192198215265265265Net Debt10143249495148EV (€)122206230264314316314EPS (€)0.060.020.150.190.210.380.54DPS (€)0.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.00DPS (€)0.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.00Dividend payout (%)0.00.00.00.00.00.00.000.00Dividend payout (%)1.82.02.62.72.31.81.4ND/(Egitty + ND) (%)29.131.039.440.238.436.431.7EBITDA margin (%)7.12.36.88.18.29.510.3ROE (%)5.81.27.76.97.211.413.7ROCE (pre-tax) (%)8.52.26.27.28.111.514.5EV/EBITDA23.128.418.814.615.011.59.0EV/EBIT32.2130.636.627.027.518.113.0FCFe yield (%)1.4nmnmnmnm1.0FCFEV (%)1.4nmnmnm1.20.72.0P/E81.2490.353.343.047.126.418.7P/CF21.3 <t< td=""><td>•</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	•							
Net Debt10143249495148EV (€)122206230264314316314EPS (€)0.060.020.150.190.210.380.54DPS (€)0.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.00DVS (€)0.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.00Dividend payout (%)0.00.00.00.00.00.00.000.00Dividend payout (%)1.82.02.62.72.31.81.4ND/EBITDA (x)1.82.02.62.72.31.81.4ND/EBITDA (x)1.010.713.314.915.015.015.0EBITDA margin (%)10.010.713.314.915.015.015.0EBIT margin (%)7.12.36.88.18.29.510.3ROCE (pre-tax) (%)8.52.26.27.28.111.514.5EV/EBITDA23.128.418.814.615.011.59.0EV/EBIT32.2130.636.627.027.518.113.0FCFe yield (%)0.3nmnmnm1.0nm1.0P/E81.2490.353.343.047.126.418.7P/CF21.332.020.516.217.513.210.6P/B4.7								
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $								
EPS (e)0.060.020.150.190.210.380.54DPS (e)0.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.00DPS (e)0.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.00Dividend payout (%)0.00.00.00.00.00.00.000.000.00ND/EBITDA (x)1.82.02.62.72.31.81.4ND/(Equity + ND) (%)29.131.039.440.238.436.431.7EBITDA margin (%)10.010.713.314.915.015.015.0EBIT margin (%)7.12.36.88.18.29.510.3ROCE (pre-tax) (%)8.52.26.27.28.111.514.5EV/EBITDA23.128.418.814.615.011.59.0EV/EBIT32.2130.636.627.027.518.113.0FCFe yield (%)0.3nmnmnm1.01.0FCF/EV (%)1.4nmnmnm1.20.72.0P/E81.2490.353.343.047.126.418.7P/CF21.332.020.516.217.513.210.6P/B4.76.04.13.03.43.02.6								
DPS (c)0.000.000.000.000.000.000.00DPS (c)0.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.00Dividend payout (%)0.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.0ND/EBITDA (x)1.82.02.62.72.31.81.4ND/(Equity + ND) (%)29.131.039.440.238.436.431.7EBITDA margin (%)10.010.713.314.915.015.015.0EBIT margin (%)7.12.36.88.18.29.510.3ROE (%)5.81.27.76.97.211.413.7ROCE (pre-tax) (%)8.52.26.27.28.111.514.5EV/EBITDA23.128.418.814.615.011.59.0EV/EBIT32.2130.636.627.027.518.113.0FCFe yield (%)0.3nmnmnm1.01.0FCF/EV (%)1.4nmnmnm1.20.72.0P/E81.2490.353.343.047.126.418.7P/CF21.332.020.516.217.513.210.6P/B4.76.04.13.03.43.02.6								
DPS (€)0.000.000.000.000.000.000.000.00Dividend payout (%)0.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.0ND/EBITDA (x)1.82.02.62.72.31.81.4ND/(Equity + ND) (%)29.131.039.440.238.436.431.7EBITDA margin (%)10.010.713.314.915.015.015.0EBIT margin (%)7.12.36.88.18.29.510.3ROE (%)5.81.27.76.97.211.413.7ROCE (pre-tax) (%)8.52.26.27.28.111.514.5EV/EBITDA23.128.418.814.615.011.59.0EV/EBIT32.2130.636.627.027.518.113.0FCFe yield (%)0.3nmnmnmn.0nm1.0FCF/EV (%)1.4nmnmnmn.1.20.72.0P/E81.2490.353.343.047.126.418.7P/CF21.332.020.516.217.513.210.6P/B4.76.04.13.03.43.02.6	DPS (€)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ND/EBITDA (x)1.82.02.62.72.31.81.4ND/(Equity + ND) (%)29.131.039.440.238.436.431.7EBITDA margin (%)10.010.713.314.915.015.015.0EBIT margin (%)7.12.36.88.18.29.510.3ROE (%)5.81.27.76.97.211.413.7ROCE (pre-tax) (%)8.52.26.27.28.111.514.5EV/EBITDA23.128.418.814.615.011.59.0EV/EBIT32.2130.636.627.027.518.113.0FCFe yield (%)0.3nmnmnm1.01.0FCF/EV (%)1.4nmnmnm1.20.72.0P/E81.2490.353.343.047.126.418.7P/CF21.332.020.516.217.513.210.6P/B4.76.04.13.03.43.02.6		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ND/EBITDA (x)1.82.02.62.72.31.81.4ND/(Equity + ND) (%)29.131.039.440.238.436.431.7EBITDA margin (%)10.010.713.314.915.015.015.0EBIT margin (%)7.12.36.88.18.29.510.3ROE (%)5.81.27.76.97.211.413.7ROCE (pre-tax) (%)8.52.26.27.28.111.514.5EV/EBITDA23.128.418.814.615.011.59.0EV/EBIT32.2130.636.627.027.518.113.0FCFe yield (%)0.3nmnmnm1.01.0FCF/EV (%)1.4nmnmnm1.20.72.0P/E81.2490.353.343.047.126.418.7P/CF21.332.020.516.217.513.210.6P/B4.76.04.13.03.43.02.6	Dividend payout (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ND/(Equity + ND) (%)29.131.039.440.238.436.431.7EBITDA margin (%)10.010.713.314.915.015.015.0EBIT margin (%)7.12.36.88.18.29.510.3ROE (%)5.81.27.76.97.211.413.7ROCE (pre-tax) (%)8.52.26.27.28.111.514.5EV/EBITDA23.128.418.814.615.011.59.0EV/EBIT32.2130.636.627.027.518.113.0FCFe yield (%)0.3nmnmnm0.0nm1.0FCF/EV (%)1.4nmnmnm1.20.72.0P/E81.2490.353.343.047.126.418.7P/CF21.332.020.516.217.513.210.6P/B4.76.04.13.03.43.02.6		1.8	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.4
EBIT margin (%)7.12.36.88.18.29.510.3ROE (%)5.81.27.76.97.211.413.7ROCE (pre-tax) (%)8.52.26.27.28.111.514.5EV/EBITDA23.128.418.814.615.011.59.0EV/EBIT32.2130.636.627.027.518.113.0FCFe yield (%)0.3nmnmnm0.0nm1.0FCF/EV (%)1.4nmnmnm1.20.72.0P/E81.2490.353.343.047.126.418.7P/CF21.332.020.516.217.513.210.6P/B4.76.04.13.03.43.02.6		29.1	31.0	39.4	40.2	38.4	36.4	31.7
EBIT margin (%)7.12.36.88.18.29.510.3ROE (%)5.81.27.76.97.211.413.7ROCE (pre-tax) (%)8.52.26.27.28.111.514.5EV/EBITDA23.128.418.814.615.011.59.0EV/EBIT32.2130.636.627.027.518.113.0FCFe yield (%)0.3nmnmnm0.0nm1.0FCF/EV (%)1.4nmnmnm1.20.72.0P/E81.2490.353.343.047.126.418.7P/CF21.332.020.516.217.513.210.6P/B4.76.04.13.03.43.02.6	EBITDA margin (%)	10.0	10.7	13.3	14.9	15.0	15.0	15.0
ROCE (pre-tax) (%)8.52.26.27.28.111.514.5EV/EBITDA23.128.418.814.615.011.59.0EV/EBIT32.2130.636.627.027.518.113.0FCFe yield (%)0.3nmnmnm0.0nm1.0FCFE/V (%)1.4nmnmnm1.20.72.0P/E81.2490.353.343.047.126.418.7P/CF21.332.020.516.217.513.210.6P/B4.76.04.13.03.43.02.6	EBIT margin (%)	7.1	2.3	6.8	8.1	8.2	9.5	10.3
EV/EBITDA23.128.418.814.615.011.59.0EV/EBIT32.2130.636.627.027.518.113.0FCFe yield (%)0.3nmnmnm0.0nm1.0FCF/EV (%)1.4nmnmnm1.20.72.0P/E81.2490.353.343.047.126.418.7P/CF21.332.020.516.217.513.210.6P/B4.76.04.13.03.43.02.6	ROE (%)	5.8	1.2	7.7	6.9	7.2	11.4	13.7
EV/EBIT32.2130.636.627.027.518.113.0FCFe yield (%)0.3nmnmnm0.0nm1.0FCF/EV (%)1.4nmnmnm1.20.72.0P/E81.2490.353.343.047.126.418.7P/CF21.332.020.516.217.513.210.6P/B4.76.04.13.03.43.02.6	ROCE (pre-tax) (%)	8.5	2.2	6.2	7.2	8.1	11.5	14.5
FCFe yield (%)0.3nmnmnm0.0nm1.0FCF/EV (%)1.4nmnmnm1.20.72.0P/E81.2490.353.343.047.126.418.7P/CF21.332.020.516.217.513.210.6P/B4.76.04.13.03.43.02.6	EV/EBITDA	23.1	28.4	18.8	14.6	15.0	11.5	9.0
FCF/EV (%)1.4nmnmnm1.20.72.0P/E81.2490.353.343.047.126.418.7P/CF21.332.020.516.217.513.210.6P/B4.76.04.13.03.43.02.6	EV/EBIT	32.2	130.6	36.6	27.0	27.5	18.1	13.0
P/E81.2490.353.343.047.126.418.7P/CF21.332.020.516.217.513.210.6P/B4.76.04.13.03.43.02.6	FCFe yield (%)	0.3	nm	nm	nm	0.0	nm	1.0
P/CF21.332.020.516.217.513.210.6P/B4.76.04.13.03.43.02.6	FCF/EV (%)	1.4	nm	nm	nm	1.2	0.7	2.0
P/B 4.7 6.0 4.1 3.0 3.4 3.0 2.6	P/E	81.2	490.3	53.3	43.0	47.1	26.4	18.7
	P/CF	21.3	32.0	20.5	16.2	17.5	13.2	10.6
Dividend yield (%) 0.0	Р/В	4.7	6.0	4.1	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.6
	Dividend yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Company data, FactSet and JB Capital estimates



## EQUITY RESEARCH - SPAIN & PORTUGAL: IZERTIS

14 October 2024

### PROFITABILITY

FY End Dec (%)	2020a	2021a	2022a	2023a	2024e	2025e	2026e
Gross Margin	69.9	74.1	81.0	84.0	82.0	82.0	82.0
EBITDA Margin	10.0	10.7	13.3	14.9	15.0	15.0	15.0
EBIT Margin	7.1	2.3	6.8	8.1	8.2	9.5	10.3
EBT Margin	3.6	1.1	4.4	4.6	5.4	7.3	8.7
Net Margin	2.6	0.6	4.0	4.1	4.0	5.5	6.1
Return on Assets	2.2	0.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	4.5	5.7
Return on Equity	5.8	1.2	7.7	6.9	7.2	11.4	13.7
Return on Capital Employed	8.5	2.2	6.2	7.2	8.1	11.5	14.5
Return on Investment	-0.1	-0.4	1.3	0.4	0.9	2.7	4.2

### VALUATION

FY End Dec (x)	2020a	2021a	2022a	2023a	2024e	2025e	2026e
P/E	81.2	490.3	53.3	43.0	47.1	26.4	18.7
P/E (diluted)	81.2	490.3	53.3	43.0	47.1	26.4	18.7
P/BVPS	4.7	6.0	4.1	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.6
P/Tangible BVPS	4.7	6.0	4.1	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.6
P/CFPS	21.3	32.0	20.5	16.2	17.5	13.2	10.6
P/FCFPS	30.8	35.9	19.8	14.3	13.6	11.1	8.8
Div yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Div payout (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EV	122	206	230	264	314	316	314
EV/Sales	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.3
EV/EBIT	32.2	130.6	36.6	27.0	27.5	18.1	13.0
EV/EBITDA	23.1	28.4	18.8	14.6	15.0	11.5	9.0
Net Debt/EBITDA	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.4
FCFe yield (%)	0.3	nm	nm	nm	0.0	nm	1.0
FCF / EV (%)	1.4	nm	nm	nm	1.2	0.7	2.0
Net Debt /(Equity + Net Debt)	29.1	31.0	39.4	40.2	38.4	36.4	31.7

Source: Company data, FactSet and JB Capital estimates



### EQUITY RESEARCH - SPAIN & PORTUGAL: IZERTIS

14 October 2024

#### DISCLAIMER

Investors should only consider this report as one of many factors in making their investment decision. No person accepts any liability whatsoever for any loss howsoever arising from the use of this document or of its contents or otherwise arising in connection therewith. JB Capital Markets, S.V., S.A.U. ("JB Capital") is the entity responsible for the production of this Research Report and its content, regulated and supervised by the National Securities Market Commission (CNMV), in whose Official Register of Companies and Securities Agencies it is registered under number 229. JB Capital is qualified to carry out financial intermediation activities in Portugal and the rest of the European Economic Area through the freedom to provide services under the supervision of CNMV.

Prices of securities correspond to the close price of the last trading day prior to the date of this report.

#### **Analyst Certification**

The following analysts hereby certify that their views about the companies and their securities discussed in this report are accurately expressed and that they have not received and will not receive direct or indirect compensation in exchange for expressing specific recommendations or views in this report; David López Sánchez (Equity Research Analyst).

The Analyst(s) are resident outside the U.S. and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and that therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and are not regulated broker-dealer and that therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and are not regulated broker-dealer and that therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and are not regulated broker-dealer and that therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and are not regulated broker-dealer. regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

#### For Entities and Clients in the United States

B Capital is not a U.S. resident and is not registered as a broker-dealer with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), and it and its analysts are not subject to SEC rules on securities analysts' certification as to the currency of Their views reflected in the research report. JB Capital is not a member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA"). It and its securities analysts are not subject to FINRA" rules on Communications with the Public and Research Analysts and Research Reports and the attendant requirements for fairness, balance and disclosure of potential conflicts of interest. JB Capital distributes research and engages in other approved activities with respect to U.S. Institutional investors through SEC 15a-6 exemption rules under an exclusive chaperone agreement with Brasil Plural Securities LLC ("BPS"). JB Capital is not registered as a broker dealer under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), and is not a member of the Securities Investor Protection Corporation ("SIPC"). BPS is registered as a broker-dealer under the Exchange Act and is a member of SIPC.

This research report is only being offered to Major U. S. Institutional Investors and is not available to, and should not be used by, any U. S. person or entity that is not a Major U. S. Institutional Investor. A Major U. S. Institutional Investor who may receive and use this report must have assets under management of more than US \$100,000,000 and is either an investment company registered with the SEC under the U.S. Investment Company Act of 1940, a U.S. bank or savings and loan association, business development company, small business investment company, employee benefit plan as defined in SEC Regulation D, a private business development company as defined in SEC Regulation D, and the SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC Regulation D, and the SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC Regulation D, and the SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC Regulation D, and the SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC Regulation D, and the SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC Regulation D, and the SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC Regulation D, and the SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC Regulation D, and the SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC Regulation D, and the SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC Regulation D, and the SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC Regulation D, and the SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC Regulation D, and the SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC Regulation D, and the SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC Regulation D, and the SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC Regulation D, and the SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC mode the U.S. Investment company as defined in SEC mode organization described in U. S. Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3) and SEC Regulation D, a trust as defined in SEC Regulation D, or an SEC registered investment adviser or any other manager of a pooled investment vehicle. JB Capital cannot and will not accept orders for the securities covered in this research report placed by any person or entity in the United States that is a recipient of this research report. Orders should be placed with our correspondent chaperone, **BPS** 

The Research analysts, strategists, or research associates principally responsible for the preparation of this research report have received compensation based upon various factors, including quality of research, investors client feedback, stock picking and overall firm revenues. This report is not being issued to private customers.

For Entities and Clients in the United Kingdom JB Capital has exited the U.K. Temporary Permissions Regime ("TPR") with respect to the services we provide in the U.K. The TPR was introduced by the U.K. authorities to enable EEA-based firms that were passported into the U.K. pre-Brexit (whilst the U.K. was still part of the EU single market) to continue to benefit from similar passporting and access rights in the U.K. for a temporary period post-Brexit. Upon exiting the TPR, JB Capital has not applied to the U.K. Financial Conduct Authority for authorisation to carry on regulated activities in the U.K. This is because we rely on the Overseas Persons Exemption ("OPE") under the U.K. FSMA Regulated Activities Order 2000 ("RAO"). The OPE allows international firms to operate in the U.K. without FCA authorisation provided they meet certain conditions. To ensure that we are able to benefit from the OPE on an ongoing basis for any potentially U.K.-regulated activities, JB Capital has controls in place to limit our overall U.K. activities and the services that we provide in the UK.

This research report is only being offered to U.K. Professionals Investors and High Net Worth Companies is not available to, and should not be used by, any U.K. person or entity that is not U.K. Professionals Investors and High Net Worth Companies. A U. K. Professionals Investors and High Net Worth Companies who may receive and use this report must be: U.K. authorised persons; persons exempted from U.K. licensing; any other person whose ordinary activities involve carrying on the regulated activity to which the communication relates for its business; a government, local authority or an international organisation; and a director, officer or employee of any of the above, but only in that capacity; a body corporate with more than 20 members – if it has a share capital or net assets of at least £500,000, or if it is in the same group as an undertaking that meets this test; a body corporate with 20 members or less – if it has a share capital or net assets of at least £500,000, or if it is in the same group as an undertaking that meets this test; a body corporate with 20 members or less – if it has a share capital or net assets of at least £500,000, or if it is in the same group as an undertaking that meets this test; a body corporate with 20 members or less – if it has a share capital or net assets of at least £500,000, or if it is in the same group as an undertaking that meets this test; a body corporate with 20 members or less – if it has a share capital or net assets of at least £500,000, or if it is in the same group as an undertaking that meets this test; a body corporate with 20 members or less – if it has a share capital or net assets of at least £500,000, or if it is in the same group as an undertaking that meets this test; a body corporate with 20 members or less – if it has a share capital or net assets of at least £500,000, or if it is in the same group as an undertaking that meets this test; a body corporate with 20 members or less – if it has a share capital or net assets of at least £500,000, or if it is in the same group as an undertaking that meets this test; a body corporate with 20 members or less – if it has a share capital or net assets of at least £500,000, or if it is in the same group as an undertaking that meets this test; a body corporate with 20 members or less – if it has a share capital or net assets of at least £500,000, or if it is in the same group as an undertaking that meets this test; a body corporate with 20 members or less – if it has a sha assets of at least £5 million, or if it is in the same group as an undertaking that meets this test; any unincorporated association or partnership with net assets of at least £5 million; trustee of a trust where the aggregate value of the cash and investments within the trust amount to at least £10 million, or amounted to at least £10 million anytime during the year immediately preceding the date on which the communication was first made.

JB Capital cannot and will not accept orders for the securities covered in this research report placed by any person or entity in the U.K. that is a recipient of this research report who are not authorised person by the FCA.

#### Stock Ratings

Different securities firms use a variety of rating terms as well as different rating systems to describe their recommendations. Investors should carefully read the definitions of all ratings used in each research report. In addition, since the research report contains more complete information concerning the analyst's views, investors should carefully read the entire research report and not infer its contents from the rating alone. In any case, ratings (or research) should not be used or relied upon as investment advice. An investor's decision to buy or sell a stock should depend on individual circumstances (such as the investor's existing holdings) and other considerations.

#### ANALYST STOCK RATINGS

Buy - Analyst expects material upside potential to fair value, which should be realized in the next 12 months.

Neutral- Analyst expects immaterial upside/downside potential, which should be realized in the next 12 months.

Underweight - Analyst expects material downside potential to fair value, which should be realized in the next 12 months.

The list of recommendations and the proportion of issuers covered by JB Capital that fall in each of these categories is available at www.jbcm.com/researchdisclosure.pdf.

#### Other Important Disclosures

This research report has been published in accordance with our conflict management policy, which is available at www.jbcm.com/conflictpolicies.pdf. In this regard, potential conflicts of interests may be raised with the persons involved on the production of the report, any person closely associated with them, or any other employee of JB Capital that is expected to have access to this report prior its completion.

The remuneration of the persons involved in preparing this report is not directly tied to transactions performed, trading fees received or services provided by companies within the group of JB Capital.

This research report is directed only at persons who can be classified as eligible counterparties or professional clients in line with the rules of the Spanish regulator. No other person should act on the contents or access the products or transactions discussed in this research report. In particular, this research report is not intended for retail clients and JB Capital will not make such products available to retail clients.

This report does not provide individually tailored investment advice. It has been prepared without regard to the individual financial circumstances and objectives of persons who receive it. The securities discussed in this report may not be suitable for all investors. JB Capital recommends that investors independently evaluate particular investments and strategies, and encourages investors to seek the advice of a financial adviser, including tax advice. The appropriateness of a particular investment or strategy will depend on an investor's individual circumstances and objectives.

This report is not an offer to buy or sell any security or to participate in any trading strategy. JB Capital and/or its affiliates, officers, directors, employees and/or any other related person not involved in the preparation of this report may have investments in securities or derivatives of securities of companies mentioned in this report, and may trade them in ways different from those discussed in this report.

JB Capital, or any of its subsidiaries, does not own a net long or short position exceeding the threshold of 0,5 % of the total issued share capital of the issuer, calculated in accordance with Article 3 of Regulation (EU) No 236/2012 and with Chapters III and IV of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 918/2012.

The issuing institution under analysis does not have holdings on JB Capital 's share capital, or any of its subsidiaries.

JB Capital may sell to and buy from customers and/or may hold equity securities, other financial instruments related to equity securities and debt securities of companies covered in its research reports on a principal basis. JB Capital does and seeks to do business in the following six months with companies covered in this report and its subsidiaries and in transactions involving the latter. In this regard, JB Capital or any of its subsidiaries or tied agents may currently maintain, and may continue to maintain in the future, remunerated business relationships with some companies covered in this research report, relating to any of the following services; (i) corporate finance services agreements (ii) liquidity provider, share buyback programmes (iii) investment banking services or (iv) agent, underwriter, global coordinator or joint bookrunner in issues of financial instruments, among other possible services offered. In particular, JB Capital has entered into an Underwritting Agreement with Amper, S.A. to act as global coordinator and joint bookrunner in the rights issue of Amper, S.A., as disclosed in the relevant event (*otra información relevante*) published by the Company in November Into an UnderWritting Agreement with Amper, S.A. to act as global coordinator and joint bookrunner in the rights issue of Amper, S.A. as disclosed in the relevant event (*otra informacion relevante*) published by the Company in November 2023. In addition, JB Capital has entered into a placement agreement with Amper, S.A. to act as global coordinator and bookrunner in the bond issuance of Amper, S.A. which was disclosed in the relevant event (*otra informacion relevante*) published by Amper, S.A. in July 2024. Also, JB Capital informs that it has placed commercial paper for CIE Automotive S.A. under its ECP Programme. In addition, JB Capital informs that it has placed commercial paper for CIE Automotive S.A. under its ECP Programme. In addition, JB Capital informs that it has entered into Placement Agreements with Promotora de Informaciones S.A. (PRISA), respectively, in January 2023, and in January 2024, for participating as Joint Global Coordinator and Bookrunner in the subordinated mandatory convertible bonds issuances of Promotora de Informaciones S.A. (PRISA). The securities notes (Nota de Valores) for the offering was registered with the CNMV in January 2023. And in March 2023 JB Capital has signed an agreement as a market consultant with Novabase, SGPS, SA in its partial and voluntary tender offer announced on February 2023. Furthermore, JB Capital informs that, during the last 12 months, it has entered into a corporate access service with Agile Content, S. A. and Greenvolt – Energias Renováveis. S.A. In addition, in the last 12 months JB Capital signed a corporate finance services agreement with Soltec Power Holdings. JB Capital informs that it has signed an agreement in March 2021 with Ramada e Investimentos e Industria S.A., in May 2020 with Atrys Health, S.A., in January 2020 with Mota-Engil, SGPS, S.A., in March 2022 libersol, SGPS, S.A., in April 2022 with Inmobiliaria del Sur, S.A., in July 2022 with Parlem Telecom Companyia de Telecomunicacions, S.A., in

#### JB Capital Markets S.V., S.A.

#### Broker dealer member of the Madrid Stock Exchange, registered with the Spanish Stock Exchange Commission (C.N.M.V.)



### EQUITY RESEARCH – SPAIN & PORTUGAL: IZERTIS

14 October 2024

October 2022 with Izertis, S.A., in January 2024 with GAM, General Alquiler de Maquinaria, S.A., in January 2024 with Audax Renovables, S.A. and in June 2024 with Natac Natural Ingredients, S.A. about "sponsoring research". Furthermore, JB Capital is liquidity provider of Metrovacesa S.A., Gestamp Automocion, S.A., Promotora de Informaciones S.A. (PRISA), Tubacex, S.A., Merlin Propierties Socimi, S.A., Serenergy Renovables, S.A., Sand Tropperties Socimi, S.A., Setter Power Holdings S.A., and CTT - Correios de Portugal, S.A., Stave Buy-back plan and it carries out lbersol, SGPS, S.A.'s, Aedas Homes, S.A.'s and CTT - Correios de Portugal, S.A., Sand Stave Socimi, S.A., Setter Socimi, S.A., Prosegur Cash, S.A., Opdenergy Holding S.A. and frima Real Estate Socimi, S.A.'s prosegur Cash, S.A., CIE Automotive, S.A., CIE Automotive, S.A., Prosegur Cash, S.A., Opdenergy Holding S.A. and frima Real Estate Socimi, S.A.'s, Prosegur Cash, S.A., CIE Automotive, S.A.'s, CIE Automotive, S.A.'s and CTT - Correios de Portugal, S.A.'s, Nemotora de Informaciones S.A. (PRISA)'s, Prosegur Cash, S.A., Stave Stave

JB Capital may hold information that could be considered confidential or even inside information in relation with the companies covered in its research reports or any other company of the sector.

JB Capital makes every effort to use reliable, comprehensive information, but we make no representation that it is accurate or complete. There is no planned frequency for updating recommendations. They will be updated, among other reasons, when the financial situation or expectations on the issuer or any of the assumptions used in the valuation change. We have no obligation to tell you when opinions or information in this report change apart from when we intend to discontinue research coverage of a subject company.

Reports prepared by JB Capital research personnel are based on public information. Facts and views presented in this report have not been reviewed by, and may not reflect information known to, professionals in other JB Capital business areas, including corporate personnel. JB Capital may have provided the issuer with sections of this report or a version of the draft research report in order to verify the accuracy of factual statements.

JB Capital research personnel conduct site visits from time to time but are prohibited from accepting payment or reimbursement by the company of travel expenses for such visits

The value of and income from your investments may vary because of changes in interest rates or foreign exchange rates, securities prices or market indexes, operational or financial conditions of companies or other factors. There may be time limitations on the exercise of options or other rights in your securities transactions. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance, future returns are not guaranteed, and a loss of original capital may occur. Estimates of future performance are based on assumptions that may not be realized.

#### Redistribution

As a general rule, no part of this material may be (i) copied, photocopied or duplicated in any form by any means or (ii) redistributed without the prior written consent of JB Capital. In this regard, JB Capital has signed a redistribution agreement for Izertis, S.A.'s reports with Izertis, S.A. ("Izertis") and Bolsas y Mercados Españoles, Sistemas de Negociación, S.A. ("BMESN") complying with the restrictions of Article 8 of Delegated Regulation 2016/958. In this respect, JB Capital informs that it has signed a sponsor research agreement with Izertis in October 2022. JB Capital is not responsible for the redistribution of these reports.

However, this research report may also be accessed via certain virtual platforms managed, directly or indirectly, by entities such as Visible Alpha, L.L.C. Alphasense, Inc. or Bloomberg Finance, L.P., among others. Please note, that JB Capital may have entered into one or more contribution or participation agreements with the aforementioned entities, allowing certain users authorized by JB Capital to access this research report through certain virtual platforms. For avoidance of doubt, this research report shall be considered as directly distributed by JB Capital and in no case shall be considered as distributed by such entities managing the aforementioned virtual platforms.

As defined in our conflict management policy, potential conflicts of interests may be raised regarding the report's redistribution. Nevertheless, to this day, no conflict of interest has been identified with BMESN.

JB Capital is responsible for identifying the date and time of distribution of the report which is reflected in the report. Izertis and BMESN are responsible for identifying the date and time of redistribution. JB Capital is in no case responsible for identifying the date and time of redistribution.

If a substantial alteration is made on any recommendation produced by JB Capital, the redistributor will ensure that the recommendation clearly indicates the substantial alteration in detail. To this extent, the recommendation will be updated to provide the information required in Articles 2 to 5 of the Delegated Regulation 2016/958, as referred to in previous sections of this disclaimer, and to include a reference to the place where the information regarding the original recommendation can be accessed by the persons receiving the substantially altered recommendation free of charge.

Under no circumstances the dissemination of a summary or an extract of a recommendation produced by JB Capital will be allowed.

This research report is directed only at persons who can be classified as eligible counterparties or professional clients in line with the rules of the Spanish regulator. No other person should act on the contents or access the products or transactions discussed in this research report. In particular, this research report is not intended for retail clients and JB Capital will not make such products available to retail clients. For Entities and Clients in the United States and in the United States and in the United States and in the ise of this discusser for any loss howsoever arising from the use of this document or of its contents or otherwise arising in connection threwith.

THIS DOCUMENT IS BEING SUPPLIED TO YOU SOLELY FOR YOUR INFORMATION AND MAY NOT BE REPRODUCED, REDISTRIBUTED OR PASSED ON, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, TO ANY OTHER PERSON OR PUBLISHED, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, FOR ANY PURPOSE. THE DISTRIBUTION OF THIS DOCUMENT IN OTHER JURISDICTIONS MAY BE RESTRICTED BY LAW, AND PERSONS INTO WHOSE POSSESSION THIS DOCUMENT COMES SHOULD INFORM THEMSELVES ABOUT, AND OBSERVE, ANY SUCH RESTRICTIONS. BY ACCEPTING THIS REPORT YOU AGREE TO BE BOUND BY THE FOREGOING INSTRUCTIONS.